

#### **Ensemble Concert:**

**2023-05-05 – University Choir** 





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# TOVA School of Music



## **ENSEMBLE CONCERT**

### **University Choir**

Andrew Robinson, graduate conductor

Dr. David Puderbaugh, conductor & assistant director of choral activities

Michael Sauer, assistant conductor

Mariya Akhadjanova, piano

Dr. Timothy Stalter, director of choral activities

Friday, May 5, 2023 at 7:30pm Voxman Music Building Concert Hall

#### **University Choir**

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Michael Sauer, assistant conductor

Mariya Akhadjanova, piano

## **PROGRAM**

#### I. An Array from the World

Salmo 150 (1993) Ernani AGUIAR (b. 1950)

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Duh tvoy blagíy (from Communion Hymns, Op. 25, 1912)

Pavel CHESNOKOV

(1877-1944)

The Challenge of Thor (from Scenes from the Saga of King Olaf, Op. 30, 1896) Edward ELGAR

(1857-1934)

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O Salutaris, Op. 131 (1930)

Mel BONIS

(1858-1937)

O schöne Nacht (from Vier Quartette, Op. 92, 1877)

Johannes BRAHMS

(1833-1897)

Geographical Fugue (1930) Ernst TOCH

(1887-1964)

II. The Here and Hereafter

Cloudsong (from Riverdance, 1994)

Bill WHELAN

(b. 1950)

Alix Bushard, soprano

Elijah Rock (1994) Traditional Spiritual/Arr. Moses HOGAN

(1957-2003)

Gabby Peterson, soprano

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Kittery (1786) William BILLINGS

(1746-1800)

Ye Followers of the Lamb (1968) Shaker Song/Arr. Edwin FERGUSON

(1910-1999)

## **TRANSLATIONS**

#### Salmo 150

Praise the Lord in his sacred places.

Praise him in the firmament of his power.

Praise him for his mighty acts.

Praise him according to his excellent greatness.

Praise him with the sound of trumpet.

Praise him with psaltery and harp.

Praise him with timbrel and dance.

Praise him with strings and pipes.

Praise him with high-sounding cymbals.

Praise him with cymbals of joy.

Let everything that has breath praise the Lord!

Alleluia!

#### Duh Tvoy blagiy

Let Thy good Spirit lead me on a level path. Alleluia. [Psalm 143:10]

#### O Salutaris Hostia

O saving Victim, Who expanded the door of heaven, Hostile armies press; Give strength, bear aid.

To the One and Triune Lord, May there be everlasting glory; who life without end gives us in the homeland. Amen.

[from Verbum supernum prodiens (1264) by St. Thomas Aquinas (1225-1274)]

#### O schöne Nacht

Oh lovely night! In the sky, magically, the moon shines in all splendor; around it is the pleasant company of little stars.

The dew glistens brightly on the green stems; in the lilac bush, the nightingale sings with power.

The youth steals away quietly to his love.

Oh lovely night!

[from Polydora (1855) by Georg Friedrich Daumer (1800-1875); Johannes Brahms, editor; translation by Gordon Paine and Ron Jeffers]

## **PROGRAM NOTES**

It is often remarked that the world is "getting smaller." In today's technologically saturated age, it is easy to agree, since we are more connected than ever, with information instantly at our fingertips and many ways with which to communicate with others from around the world. Yet, this same technology, can cause us to drift apart—from our neighbors, nature, the divine, and even ourselves. Tonight's program will explore music that (re)connects us to the world and beyond.

The first set is entitled "An Array from the World." Featuring six songs from six different countries outside the United States, we connect with a variety of languages (Church Slavonic, English, German, and Latin), texts, and musical styles. Salmo 150 is an energetic setting of Psalm 150 by Brazilian Ernani Aguiar. A pulsating rhythmic motive introduced immediately by half of the choir, drives the entire work, creating a dancelike energy as the voice parts trade off singing the melody. Following this is the final movement from Russian Pavel Chesnokov's ten Communion Hymns, written in 1912. This entire set, including Duh tvoy blagíy, are some of the last sacred works Chesnokov wrote before the Russian Revolution of 1917 silenced religion. Full of lush, block chords, you will also hear low basses typically found in Russian choral music. From Russia we travel to England to hear a selection from Sir Edward Elgar's cantata, Scenes from the Saga of King Olaf. The Challenge of Thor is a bombastic, heroic work featuring a text by the American poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow. The words speak to the power of Thor, the Norse pagan god of war and thunder and a prominent deity in Norway before King Olaf Tryggvason—the real-life, central character in the cantata—converted the country to Christianity in the mid-thirteenth century. Due to the nature of this Norse god, Elgar includes sweeping melodies, militaristic rhythms, frequent heavy accents, and a very active piano part.

The remaining songs in this set feature composers from France (Mel Bonis), Germany (Johannes Brahams), and Austria (Ernst Toch). Mel Bonis, pseudonym for Mélanie Bonis, was a prolific late nineteenth and early twentieth-century composer, mostly known for her vocal solo and instrumental works. She composed O Salutaris Hostia in 1930, her third setting of this Vespers service text written by theologian St. Thomas Aquinas. Johannes Brahams' O schöne Nacht (O Lovely Night) speaks of beauty in nature and a youth in search of love. The set concludes with Geographical Fugue, a work for spoken chorus. Written as a fugue, which came to prominence in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, Toch turns this form on its head by removing any pitches.

In the second set of our program, "The Here and Hereafter," the four musical selections explore both earthly and divinely connected topics. Cloudsong, a movement from the Irish step dance sensation Riverdance, serves as a segue between the two sets. The song is by Irish composer Bill Whelan, and the text is written from the perspective of a river, flowing and beautifying the earth. The last three pieces on the program are by American composers. The late Moses Hogan, a preeminent spiritual arranger in the 1990s and early 2000s, produced his first published arrangement, Elijah Rock, in 1994. The work is full of divisi in all parts, copious articulations, large dynamic shifts, and driving rhythms. William Billings, the first American to have a book of all his own music published, penned Kittery in 1786. The song, named after Kittery, Maine—which has nothing to do with the song, a common practice by early American composers—incorporates a metric setting of the first portion of "The Lord's Prayer," crafted by two seventeenth-century writers. With a simpler, four-part vocal structure, the song was taught in singing schools, at which Billings was a master teacher, where people would go and learn to read and sing multipart choral music. We conclude our journey with Ye Followers of the Lamb, an 1847 Shaker tune arranged by composer and lawyer Edwin Ferguson. With a dancelike piano part and vocal line, the composition gradually increases in musical complexity until the end when the song becomes frenzied, marked "Delirio" on the printed page, before a loud, majestic final cadence. (Notes by Andrew Robinson)

## **PERSONNEL**

Andrew Robinson, graduate conductor Dr. David Puderbaugh, conductor Michael Sauer, assistant conductor Mariya Akhadjanova, piano

#### Soprano

Madi Bruck
Alix Bushard
Tatum Calderwood
Maninoa Courtright
Erin Foye
Sophie Good
Sage Johnson
Lauren Kundel
Maggie Lennon
Samantha Martin
Kate O'Connell
Gabby Peterson
Presley Prichett Peterson
Cara Sullivan

#### Tenor

Tanner Dales
Kade Ferchen
Foo Chen Gui
Grant Lenz
John Mendelin
Joe Miyazaki
Matt Peterson
Michael Rambousek
Michael Sauer
Dylan Schutjer

Kristina Vesta

#### Alto

Amanda Baker Berkley Barnett Gina Bawek Saylor Botsford Emma Engler Eva Fisk Jenna Herting Grace Johnson Leah Kaminsky Ashlyn Martin Maggie Meehan Molly Owen **Amber Pierce** Naomi Sennett Maya St. Clair Yaxin Sun Andelyn Sunderman

#### **Bass**

Joshua Feldt
Jack Hinman
Freya Hofferber
Josh Horne
Benjamin Humpal-Pash
Nathan Kern
John Loos
Ryan Marten
Joshua Nieman
Jake Roth
Aaron Van Roosendaal
Jarrett West
John Wombacher
Travis Zhang

## **UPCOMING EVENTS**

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All events are FREE unless otherwise indicated \$=

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MAY 2023			
6	5:30pm	Clarinet Studio Recital	Choral Room
6	7:30pm	UI String Quartet Residency Program 10th Anniversary Conce	ert Concert Hall
6	7:30pm	Faculty Recital: John Manning, tuba	Stark Opera Studio
7	12:00pm	Guest Artist Recital: Thai Music & Literature: Wannapha Yannavut, <i>percussion</i> & Korak Lertpibulchai, <i>piano</i>	Stark Opera Studio
7	3:30pm	Guest Artist Recital: Carlos Betancur, piano	Concert Hall

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